# ION LUCAS SARU

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam  $\diamond$  De Boelelaan 1105  $\diamond$  1081 HV Amsterdam i.l.saru@vu.nl  $\diamond$  www.ilsaru.com

Placement Director: Prof. Eric Bartelsman, e.j.bartelsman@vu.nl, +31 20 598 6167

#### REFERENCES

Prof. Albert J. Menkveld	Prof. Yacine Aït-Sahalia	Prof. Remco Zwinkels
Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam	Princeton University	Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam
albertjmenkveld@gmail.com	yacine@princeton.edu	r.zwinkels@vu.nl

#### **EDUCATION**

<b>PhD Candidate in Finance</b> <i>Tinbergen Institute and Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands</i> Supervisors: Albert J. Menkveld and Norman Seeger	09/2020 – present
<b>Visiting PhD Student</b> Princeton University, New Jersey, United States of America Host: Yacine Aït-Sahalia	02/2024 - 03/2024
<b>M.Phil in Economics</b> , cum laude Tinbergen Institute and Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam, the Netherlands	09/2018 - 08/2020
<b>B.Sc. in Economics and Business Administration</b> Eberhard Karls University of Tübingen, Germany	10/2015 - 08/2018
Exchange Semester (part of B.Sc.) Washington University in St. Louis, Missouri, United States of America	08/2017 - 12/2017

#### **RESEARCH INTERESTS**

Market microstructure, market liquidity, asset pricing, financial econometrics, big data

#### JOB MARKET PAPER

#### The Cross-Section of Price Efficiency

Abstract: Inventory management by market makers can result in quoted prices deviating from unobserved fundamental prices. In a setting where prices have a factor structure, optimal inventory management implies that pricing errors of different securities are positively correlated if they load on the same risk factors. Using a state space model, I obtain estimates of 1-minute pricing errors for a panel of 1500 US stocks for the period 2016 – 2022. Daily cross-sectional regressions of pricing error correlations reveal that pricing error correlations increase in the similarity of factor betas. Investigating the role of liquidity demand in addition to liquidity supply, my results show that ETF flows are associated with higher pricing error correlations.

#### WORK IN PROGRESS

Who Knows? Information Differences Between Trader Types, with Albert J. Menkveld

Price Dislocations: Insights from Trade Repository Data, with Albert J. Menkveld and Shihao Yu

## **CONFERENCES AND SUMMER SCHOOLS**

## **Presentations** (including scheduled)

- · 2024 Formal PhD Seminar, Princeton University; SGF 2024, Zurich; ICMA Centre Doctoral Finance Symposium, Reading; DGF 2024, Aachen; PhD Seminar, Tinbergen Institute; EUROFIDAI - ESSEC Paris December Finance Meeting, Paris
- 2023: Financial Econometrics Conference, Lancaster University; 1st VU Finance PhD Workshop, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam; FEBS 2023, Chania; FMA European Conference 2023, Aalborg; Seminar, ESRB Expert Group on Clearing; IAAE Annual Conference 2023, Oslo; 30th Finance Forum, Málaga, Derivative Markets Conference, Auckland; 7th SAFE Market Microstructure Conference, Frankfurt; 2023 FMA Annual Meeting, Chicago; Annual Financial Market Liquidity Conference, Budapest; 6th Sydney Market Microstructure and Digital Finance Meeting, Sydney; AFBC 2023, Sydney
- · 2022: Workshop on Market Microstructure and Behavioral Finance, online; EFMA 2022, Rome
- · 2021: Internal Seminar, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam; FMA Conference on Derivatives and Volatility, online

#### Summer Schools

- · 2024: Market Microstructure Summer School (Thierry Foucault and Albert J. Menkveld)
- · 2023: Announcements and Markets: A Mixed Frequency Structural Estimation Approach (Sydney C. Ludvigson), Nonparametric and Semiparametric Methods in Economics and Finance (Oliver Linton)
- · 2021: Market Microstructure Summer School (Thierry Foucault and Albert J. Menkveld), Machine Learning in Finance (Yacine Ait-Sahalia)

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

Ad-hoc referee for the Journal of Futures Markets

#### **EXPERIENCE**

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European Central Bank and European Systemic Risk Board Visiting Scholar and Research Consultant	02/2023 – 09/2024 Frankfurt am Main, Germany
<b>Erasmus University Rotterdam</b> Research Assistant for Sebastian Gryglewicz	08/2019-12/2019 Rotterdam, the Netherlands
Deutsche Bundesbank (German Central Bank)01/2018 -Internship in the Directorate General Financial StabilityFrankfurt am Main,	
SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS	
Alberto Giovannini Programme for Data Science ( $\Subset$ 60,000) with Albert J. Menkveld and Shihao Yu	2023 - 2024

Research Visit Grant, Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam (€ 4,000)

Semifinalist for Best Paper Award 2023 FMA Annual Meeting, with Albert J. Menkveld	2023
Best Paper Award (NZ\$ 1,000) Derivative Markets Conference, with Albert J. Menkveld	2023
Best Paper Award in Investments and Asset Pricing (\$ 1,000) FMA European Conference 2023, with Albert J. Menkveld	2023
Tinbergen Institute Full Scholarship (merit based)	2019 - 2020
Tinbergen Institute Tuition Fee Waiver	2018 - 2020
German National Academic Foundation Scholarship	2018 - 2020
Award for the best Bachelor's degree in the graduating cohort	2018
Deutschlandstipedium Scholarship for high-achieving and committed students	2016 - 2018

# TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam	
$\cdot$ Bachelor Thesis Supervision (number of theses: 18)	2021,2022,2023,2024
$\cdot$ Financial Markets and Institutions (Graduate Level)	2020, 2021, 2022
$\cdot$ Investments (Undergraduate Level)	2021
· Mathematics (pre-Master Level)	2022, 2023
$\cdot$ Quantitative Investing (Graduate Level)	2021, 2022, 2023
Tinbergen Institute	
· Asset Pricing (Graduate Level; evaluation: $4.5/5$ )	2020
· Corporate Finance Theory (Graduate Level; evaluation: $5/5$ )	2020
$\cdot$ Institutions and Financial Structure (Graduate Level; evaluation: 4/5)	2021, 2022
$\cdot$ Macro Finance and Central Banking (Graduate Level; evaluation: 4.67/5)	2020
University of Tübingen	
· Intermediate Macroeconomics (Undergraduate Level)	2017, 2018
· Introduction to Economics (Undergraduate Level)	2016
EXTRACURRICULAR ACTIVITIES	
Tinbergen Institute Student Council	2018 - 2020

Student Council of the School of Business and Economics $2015 - 2018$
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# SKILLS

Languages	German (native), English (fluent), Dutch (intermediate), French (basic)
Computer Skills	Python, MATLAB, SQL, Apache Impala, R, IATEX, Stata